

TAKE 1 OF SEVERAL -- COMMENTARY LIST: MOSCOW CONSOLIDATED 28 JUL 83

LD291000

GLOBAL

1 INTERNATIONAL SITUATION: QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS: AMB OF GDR TO USSR IS INTERVIEWED ON RESULTS OF LATEST PLENUM AND SED CC AND OUTLINES SUCCESS OF HIS PPL IN IMPLEMENTING SED CONGRESS DECISION (7 MIN); KONSTANTIN SEMENOV, CANDIDATE OF HISTORICAL SCIENCES, ON ECON SITUATION OF CAPITALIST WORLD (9 MIN); ANIKIN EXPLAINS CONCEPT OF NUCLEAR FREEZE AND OUTLINES REAGAN'S ATTITUDE TO IT (4 MIN); POLITICAL OBSERVER ALEKSANDR ZHOLKVER TRACES DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WATERGATE SCANDAL (8 MIN); ANIKIN OUTLINES HISTORY AND POLICY OF CONTADORA GROUP OF LATAM STATES. (3 MIN); ANIKIN TALKS ABOUT DAYS OF PROTEST THAT HAVE BEEN RECENTLY HELD IN CHILE (4 MIN). (39 MIN, OVERALL, SENT: ORBITA 0930 1215 <sup>10</sup> HOME 1330 1615) <sup>US-4</sup>

2 IGOR PENCHENKO, RE SESSION OF UN CMTEE FOR LIQUIDATING RACE DISCRIMINATION. (RPT ENQINTER 271300) (SPANLA 0000 SPANCUBA 0100 SERBO 1600 1900 SWAHILI 271730) <sup>US</sup>

3 "MESSAGES AND GREETINGS": FEATURE PREPARED AND READ BY AFGHAN STUDENT IN USSR: TALK ON SOVIET PRESS (4 MIN); RECORDED INTERVIEW WITH AFGHAN STUDENT WHO IS STUDYING IN USSR, EXPRESSING HIS SATISFACTION WITH HIS STUDENT LIFE (7 MIN). (15 MIN, OVERALL INCL MUSIC: DARI 1500) <sup>(2)</sup>

4 MAILBAG FOR NORTH AMERICAN LISTENERS. (RPT ENQNA 232300) ON 24 JUL LIST (ENQNA 272300) <sup>(1)</sup> <sup>28 JUL 1983</sup> <sup>-1-</sup> <sup>... US</sup>

5 AFRICAN MAILBAG: INCL REPLIES TO QUESTIONS ON SIGNIFICANCE OF HAMMER AND SICKLE, FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE IN USSR AND PARTS OF USSR WHERE FOLLOWERS OF ISLAM LIVE. (FRENCHAFR 271930) <sup>(1)</sup>

415

21

6 KALEIDOSCOPE/ INCL ITEMS ON ORIGIN OF RED ARMY NAME, FIRST  
MAN IN SPACE AND CAMPAIGN FOLLOWED BY MANY SOVIET CITIZENS  
"TRACE THE UNKNOWN WAR HERO."  
(FRENCHMAQ 1930)

DISARM/PEACE

7 SUMMARY SED POLITBURO MBR HERMANN AXEN PRAVDA ON THREAT TO  
PEACE CAUSED BY U. S. ARMS BUILDUP IN EUROPE. (ENGINTER 262000)  
(GERMAN 0900)

us

8 SUMMARIES VITALIY KORIONOV PRAVDA ON WESTERN PROPAGANDA  
ATTEMPT TO REASSURE PPL ABOUT DEPLOYMENT OF U. S. MISSILES. (RPT  
TASSR 272213) (TASSE 0910; 7-4.5 MIN: FRENCHINTER 2000 PORT 2000)

us

9 SUMMARY ALEKSANDR KRIVOPALOV IZVESTIYA [ ] STAT

"PENETRATING THE FISHBACH MYSTERY." ON AWARENESS OF YOUNG  
PEACE SUPPORTERS TO DANGER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. (RPT FRENCH 271730)  
(FRENCH 1730)

8

10 SUMMARY VIKENTIY MATVEYEV IZESTIYA ON WESTERN CLAIMS  
RE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER. (400 TEXT: TASSR 1454)

11 TASS POLITICAL NEWS ANALYST IGOR ORLOV ON QUESTION OF  
BALANCE OF NUCLEAR FORCES BTWN USA AND USSR. (500 TEXT SENT:  
TASSE 1700 TASSR 1520)

us

12 TASSE INTVW WITH KSENIYA PROSKURNIKOVA, FIRST DEPUTY  
CHAIRMAN OF CMTEE OF SOVIET WOMEN, ON WOMEN'S ANTIWAR MOVEMENT  
AND ROLE OF WOMEN IN PEACE STRUGGLE. (450 TEXT: TASSE 1118 TASSR  
1033)

13 TASS COMMENTATOR SERGEY BOGATOV ON ANNIV OF HELSINKI FINAL  
ACT. (450 TEXT SENT: TASSE 1205 TASSR 0909)

14 VIKTOR TANIN RE SIGNING OF HELSINKI FINAL ACCORD IN  
AUGUST 1975. (RPT GERMAN 271600) (GERMAN 1500 PORT 272000 2000)  
FINNISH 1530

- 2 - 28 JUL 1983

us

15 SUMMARY HERMANN SCHEER, BUNDESTAG SDP DEPUTY ARTICLE IN  
UNDATED PARTY NEWSPAPER, "UNMASKING THE INCONSISTENCY" ON U. S.  
REFUSAL TO INCLUDE FRENCH AND BRITISH NUCLEAR MISSILES AT GENEVA  
TALKS (4 MIN: PORT 272000)

us

us messele

16 IGOR DMITRIYEV ON U.S. MX MISSILE PROGRAM. (RPT ENGINTER  
271300) (ENGINIER 0800 1100)

(2) us  
17 LEONID KRICHESKIY ON SOCIALIST STATES PEACE

INITIATIVES -- REAFFIRMED DURING LAST MONTHS WARSAW PACT SUMMIT  
IN MOSCOW -- GAINING ATTN OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION, SAYING SOCIALIST  
BLOC BELIEVES IN CONSTRUCTIVE USE OF RESOURCES FOR DEVELOPMENT AND

PEACE RATHER THAN FOR DESTRUCTIVE WAR WEAPONS AS BELIEVED BY  
WASHINGTON. (4-3 MIN: ENGINTER 1300 1600 FRENCHINTER 1600 2000  
ENGNA 2200 PORTBRAZ 2200 SPANLA 2300 GERMAN 1500 ITALIAN 1700 FINNISH  
1530 PERSIAN 1500 1700 TURKISH 1400 PORTAFR 1830 ALBANIAN 1430  
BULGARIAN 1530 POLISH 1400 CZECH/SLOVAK 1500 SERBO 1600 1900 KOREAN  
1330 MANO 1230 LAO 1330 CAMB 1330 URDU 1300 BENG 1500 INDO 1330  
1500 BUR 1430)

us  
36  
18 ANON REVIEW OF FAVORABLE FOREIGN REACTION TO 1-MONTH OLD  
APPEAL BY MOSCOW SUMMIT FOR WORLD DETENTE AND NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

(4.5 MIN: GREEK 1800)

1 take 2 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated

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1d291055

gas pipeline

19 VIKTOR FYODOROV ON COMPLETION OF LARGE PORTION OF  
TRANSCONTINENTAL SOVIET GAS PIPELINE. (RPT POLISH 271400)  
(GERMAN 0900 PORTUGUESE 272000 PORTAFR 1830; ANON: HUNGARIAN  
271900)

4 us  
united states

28 JUL 1983

- 3 -

20 VLADIMIR KAZANSKIY ON POLICY OF THREAT AND INTIMIDATION  
PURSUED BY REAGAN ADMIN TOWARD OTHER NATIONS IN GLOBAL SPHERE.

(SENT: ENGNA 272900)

1 us

37

21 summaries sergey vishnevskiy pravda on white house statement  
re 8th anniv signing of helsinki final act, charging u.s. admin  
with violating sovereignty and integrity of other nations.

(300 text: tasse tassr 0738 tassr 272156; 4-3 min: mayak 0250  
enginter 1300 1600 frenchinter 1600 2000 portbraz 2300 spanla  
2300 engna 2200 german 1500 enguk 1900 italian 1700 finnish 1530  
persian 1500 1700 turkish 1400 bulgarian 1530 polish 1400 serbo  
1600 1900 urdu 1330 beng 1500) *us*

22 Spartak beglov of novosti press agency on 8th anniv

II signing of helsinki final act, noting historical document looked like a guarantee of no more wars, stressing however, that u.s. activities in and around central america and support of dictatorial regimes in some latam countries as well as south africa, pakistan, etc show that u.s. is deliberately violating principles of helsinki final act. (enginter 2000) 118

23 v. orlov san francisco report on protests after revelations  
of los angeles police spying on alleged subversives. (approx 380  
words; tassr 0803) 115

24 "meet the people": paula garb intvw with (sue kallen) from wisconsin, about her 10-month stay in ussr as a student of russian language sponsored by u.s.-soviet friendship society, mentioning that her interest in russian is due to relatives being originally from ussr, giving favorable impressions of visit, lauding cheap food, transport good cultural activities, meeting with russian relatives during which ww2 was recalled and fascist occupation and conditions in republic at that time. (20 min: enginter 1200)

americas 25 leonid levchenko on washington's latest moves in central  
america. (rpt enginter 271300) (enginter 0800 1100 portuguese  
272000 amharic 271530 somali 271600 jap 2712000 140

6  
26 summary anon pravda scoring meddling of u.s. in central  
america, noting u.s. chief of staff arrived in honduras as part  
of repression force in central america, u.s. maneuvers intended  
to keep nicaraguan govt under constant pressure for 6 months.  
(5 (in parentheses 0000 0000))

27 vyacheslav lavrentyev on stone, u.s. special advisor on central america, finnish his trip round a number of central american countries, noting he acknowledged to journalists in san salvador that he does not exclude combat use of u.s. ships in caribbean sea region, where 6-month naval maneuvers will start shortly, quoting nyt that reagan's aggressive course giving rise to ever greater anxiety in central america. (home 1500)

us

(1) 28 stanislav konrashev izvestiya on u.s. naval formation setting off for pacific coast of nicaragua, scoring u.s. gambling on crude military pressure against nicaragua. (400 text sent: tassr 1350)

us

29 tass commentator leonid ponomarev on house of reps of u.s. congress holding debates on reagan admin's covert aid to counterrev groups fighting against nicaraguan government. (450 text sent: tasse 1648)

5

us

30 vladyslav kozyakov on u.s. military buildup in central america evoking deep concern throughout world, maintaining reagan's actions run counter to both intl law and common sense, stressing that white house treatment of intl problems by means of force and threat of force contradicts un charter and final act of helsinki accords, claiming that escalation of u.s. interference in domestic affairs of other nations in central america is leading to involvement in a war reminiscent of vietnam. (enginter 2000 engna 2200)

-5- us  
28 JUL 1983

(2) 31 anon on u.s. policy in central america and presence of naval unit near nicaragua. (4 min, poor: greek 1800)

us

32 anon from se asia on u.s. policy toward central america, quoting singapore paper. (3.5 min: mandsea 1230)

(1) 33 [redacted] on 6th general assembly of world council of churches underway in vancouver canada, quoting upi on telegram by participants sent to president reagan urging white house to give up plans of overthrowing nicaragua's legitimate government. (400 text: tasse 1613 tassr 1420)

us

central  
america  
El Salvador  
Caribbean  
us

nicaragua  
us

nicaragua  
us

central  
america  
us  
Finland  
Viet

Central  
america  
nicaragua  
us  
policy

Central  
america  
us  
S.E. asia  
policy

Canada  
nicaragua  
us

34   ortega in playboy interview on STAT

Nicaragua new vietnam in nicaragua. (approx 350 words: tasse 0640)

Viet

4th 35 vladimir dolgov new times on 4th anniv nicaragua

Nicaragua rev. (rpt engaf 241700) (portaf 1830)  
Per  
Annv 1take 3 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 28 Jul 831d291110Central America 36 "central america in focus": clash of sandinist and  
counter-rev forces near honduran border; guerrilla actions in  
chaltanango (2 min); pravda on u.s. policy toward nicaragua as  
disclosed by president reagan during white house press conf;  
u.s. military preps in honduran territory; cleto souza, mbr  
panamanian ppl's party, explaining that central american ppls  
efforts to resolve their problems runs foul of u.s. interests;  
counter-rev attacks in nicaragua. (3.5 min: spanla 2300)  
1 usLatin America 37 igor (fenafondav), soviet historian, on bolsheviks party  
in russia and its influence in latam labor mvmnts. (5 min: spanla  
0600)  
1Cuba Natl Day 38 castro address at festive rally in santiago de cuba, marking  
cuban natl day. (tasse 271045) (7-3 min: enginter 0700 german 0900  
swahili 271730 dari 1500 hungarian 271900 indo 1330 urdu 1200  
1300 beng 1500)  
9Cuba " 39 oleg tikhonov, pegged to cuban natl day, discussing  
transformation of country's econ and its cultural progress. (rpt  
engaf 271700) (engaf 272000 frenchaf 271930)  
2Cuba " 40 gennadiy (surname indistinct) on 30th anniv cuban rev.  
(4 min: spancuba 0100)  
1-6-

28 JUL 1983

Chile 41 jose miguel varas, chilean journalist, on unemployment  
in chile, situation which will continue under agmt to be signed  
with imf. (5 min: spanchile 2000)  
1

chile  
42. special program: incl announcement of democratization program by proden (national political development project); fourth natl day of protest on 11 aug; communist ldrs disclose program for new democratic, broad-based govt; christian democratic group prepared econ and social plan for chile's recovery. (6 min: spanchile 2000)

chile  
43. soviet subject reports on soviet fishing boats characteristics, and qualities of their catch; recounts visit to port of san antonio during allende govt. (8 min: spanchile 2000)

chile  
44. "legacy of allende": orlando milla, mbr chilean cp and econ minister of allende govt, on program of popular unity govt to lay foundations for real and sound development of chile after years of mismanagement. (5 min: spanchile 2000)

Brazil  
45. mailbag: replying to brazilian listeners letters. (3 min: portbraz 2300)

Mexico  
46. anselmo septiem interview with mbr mexican senate delegation now visiting ussr. (3 min: spanla 2300 portbraz 2300)

HN  
Guatemala  
US  
47. valentin selivanov on human rights, quoting nyt, re situation in guatemala, used as jumping board to support bloody dictatorships in region; base planned in port castillo to train mercenaries; military aid sent; guatemala is pentagon's lab. (4 min. portbraz 2300)

FRG  
US (arms policy)  
west europe

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48. anatoliy yakovlev: "can we speak on continuity of frg foreign policy," denies this saying that he even watched some new accents in inner german relations. if there is any continuity then it is support for u.s. arms policy. (6 min: german 1600)

FRG  
pipeline  
49. "our contacts": aleksandr yevselev, izvestiya report on dr axel (leban), the moscow rep of deutsche bank, who worked three and half year in ussr for deepening soviet-west german econ relations. izvestiya quotes (leban) on love of peace of soviet ppl and other good characteristics of them. report refers to financing of gas pipeline urengoy-uzhgo-rod by deutsche bank. (14 min: german 1600)

50 igor dmitriev on report published in stern magazine on  
u.s. refusal to withdraw landmines stored in west germany despite  
request from bonn govt, questions whether u.s. is willing to make  
good on promises dealing with sensitive political issues, namely  
whether it will ever withdraw whatever it has put or intends to  
put in west germany and other nato countries. (4 min: enginter  
1600 2000)

us

51 "good evening austria," program for austrian listeners:

incl coverage on moscow metallurgical plant and an intvw with  
electrician from this factory about his work and life. (12 min).

(15 min, overall incl music: germaust 1800)

5

52 topical problems of intnatl life: vadim nikolayevich,  
intnatl observer of communist, on results of concluding session  
of madrid conf with particular ref to preliminary approval to draft  
final documents by participants on need for peace and security  
in europe. (sent: orbita 0615 home 1145 mayak 1430)

53 aleksander danilov on u.s. moves at madrid conf in order  
to discredit poland and other socialist countries. (3 min:  
polish 1300)

us

54 summary anon selskaya zhizn on u.s.-eec steel war describing  
latest reagan measures concerning steel and west europe's gloomy  
prospects. (3 min: czech/slovak 1500)

us  
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55 time, events and ppl: incl viktor levin on oecd report  
which says steel production in ts mbr countries was down by nine  
percent compared with first in 1982 maintaining situation has been  
worsened by u.s. steel war leading to big layoffs at steelworks in  
western europe increasing already high unemployment in western  
world (4 min: home 0811 orbita 0811)

us

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1d291145

56 valentin lapin on trend of stagnation predicted by experts of european parliament for economies of eec countries, noting right to work is not incorporated in constitutions of many countries and even where it is as in france, it is not guaranteed. mean while munitions industry is booming, and milit budgets increasing as allocations for social spending are being cut, explaining why movement for right to work is merging with movement against militarism. (3 min: enginter 1500)

57 glance at british scene: kosntantin sorkin, examines reasons for tory govt's attacks on nuclear disarm protesters, maintaining tories are not acting simply at their own initiative, but have been manipulated by reagan admin, pointing out thatcher govt does not limit itself to verbal attacks, referring to police activities outside greenham common air base where women are taking part in peaceful demonstrations and orders passed by court for evition of protesters. touching on recently held air show at greenham common. (enguk 1900) 68

58 account of piotr cherkasov's book entitled "the fate of the empire," and recently published by nauka on french colonialism. (4 min: french 1730)

59 ppl and events: intvw with marcel brisny and marcel delvaux, mbrs of belgian tu delegation visiting ussr describing their impressions of ussr, noting socialist system gives everyone good living conditions and hope for future, touching on role played by belgium tu in struggle with employers for their rights, while ussr unions have broad rights and devote themselves to improving conditions for workers and their families. (enginter 1500)

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4

60 Valeriy prostakov [redacted] on manifestations in Italy STAT

missiles against plans for deployment of u.s. missiles in italy. (rpt)

Italy US [redacted] 2713000 (german 0900 swahili 271730 jap 271200; anon: hungarian 271900 mand 1600)

us

61 mikhail dobrov: "we must return to the problem of euro

missiles," on problems surrounding italian govt decision to initiative building of base for new american nuclear missiles, referring to mass demonstration and manifestations in sicily opposing deployment plan, citing l'espresso claiming talks on nuclear weapons in europe will continue as before at geneva

after installation of american missiles, pointing to italian govt's referendum on issue where italian ppl can express the views noting majority of italians do not want

new missiles in their homeland. (italian 1900) us

6

62 aleksandr (pogadin) [redacted] on growing sovietfinnish

coop in shipping, noting despite reports of crisis in shipping in many parts of world in finland and shipping advances well and this is connected with soviet orders as part of longterm steady coop in field. (3 min: enginter 1410)

africa

63 "africa as we see it." (rpt somali 251600) (somali

271600)

3

64 "africa as we see it." (rpt amharic 261530 on 28 jul list)

(amharic 271530)

3

65 "wave of friendship on radio." (rpt amharic 181530)

(amharic 2715300)

1

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66 "moscow radio replies to you." grigoriy yefimov replies to niger listener who asks about need for african unity he notes ppls of namibia and south africa would not be able fight for liquidation of racist regime without help of independent africa; african unity is also indispensable for aiding chadian ppl to end their civil war; pointing out various econ projects are also being implemented within framework of african cooperation. (4.5 min: frenchafr 271930)

1

15

67 summary vyyasheslav blashkov izvestiya on units  
crimes in angola and pointing out bandit organization relies  
wholly on support from south africa and usa. (3 min: engafr 1700  
2000) (2)

us

68 aleksandr chernov quotes nigerian press, including new  
nigerian guardian of nigeria and anon nigerian public  
figures criticizing western interference in chad. (3 min: engafr  
1700 2000 portafr 1830) (3)

3

69 krasnaya zvezda on sinister alliance btwn israel and south  
africa, claiming south africa uses tel aviv as an outlet  
into european econ community markets. (300 text: tasse 0850)

70 (emdi naidu), anc official, on importance of 2d world conf  
against racism to open 1 aug. in geneva. (3 min: frenchinter  
2000 arabic 1500) (2)

71 georgiy tanov re usa's refusal to take part in 2d world  
conf against racism and race discrimination, recalling usa also  
refused to take part in vienna conf on alliance betwn israel and  
south africa, maintaining refusal exposes real work of u.s. ideals  
of liberty, democracy and justice. (3.5 min: engafr 1700) (1)

us

72 anon reviewing history of south african comparty, noting  
since its existence it proclaimed alliance with anc and have always  
been in vanguard of antiracist actions. (3 min: engafr 1700 2000) (2)

-11- 28 JUL 1985

USSR presidium 73 reports on exchange of greetings btwn ussr presidium and  
Seychelles presidum, france albert rene, re seychelles national  
day. (120 text sent: engafr 1700 2000 portafr 1830) (3)

Angola  
S. af  
US

Nigeria  
West  
Chad

S. af  
Israel  
Eur

af

Race

2000 arabic 1500

S. af  
US  
Australia  
Israel

Race

of liberty, democracy and justice. (3.5 min: engafr 1700) (1)

S. af

Seychelles  
on  
Natl  
Day

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1d291300

mideast

Israel *RueC* 74 pravda article by david dragunskiy, chmn of antizionist  
cmtee on atmosphere of racism and militarism predominating in  
state of israel. (300 text: tasse 0720 tassr 272149)

ME sit  
Palestine  
Lebanon  
US  
ME sit  
arab  
ISRAEL  
Palestine  
US  
75 vladimir belyakov on latest zionist attack on occupied  
west bank. (rpt enginter 271600) (enginter 0800 1100)

(2) US  
76 window on arab world: incl anon on unsc beginning  
consultations on israeli crimes in hebron which led to death of 21  
three and many wounded, all palestinians maintaining tension in  
hebron is due to intentions of israeli extremists to settle there  
pointing out a group of arab countries proposed that unsc discussed  
issue of hebron but u.s. obstructed adopting a resolution in this  
concern, stressing that u.s. encourages israel to increase its  
arrogance. (3 min: arabic 1530 frenchmag 19300) US  
(2)

ME sit  
ISRAEL  
Lebanon  
US  
77 meeting of u.s. sec of state shultz STAT  
and sec of defense weinberger with visiting israeli foreign minister  
shamir and minister of defense, arens, citing u.s. press  
speculation that talks were centered on situation in lebanon and also  
on questions of military coop. (400 text sent: tassr 1445) US

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ME sit  
Jordan  
ISRAEL  
Palestine  
arab  
US  
7 valentin lapin on recent atrocities at el khalil on  
jordan's west bank, denouncing israeli genocidal acts against  
palestinian arabs and washington's support for israeli action.  
(3.5-4 min: enginter 1300 1600 2000 frenchinter 1600 spanla  
2300 german 1500 italian 1700 finnish 1530 persian 1500 1700  
turkish 1400 czech/slovak 1500 lao 1300 burm 1430 camb 1330 indo  
1330 1500) US  
(17) 21

79 konstantin geyvandov, izvestiya first in series "the road to decline," noting some permanent reps of arab countries at un protested at u.s. decision to hold rdf maneuvers in mideast and africa in august, maintaining this is a direct interference in internal affairs of countries of region, claiming rdf eas et up to impose u.s. military, econ and political domination in various parts of world and to depose regimes not liked by washington.

(arabic 1500)

us

80 aleksey zlatorunskiy "in role of trojan horse." on egyptian foreign minister kamal hasan ali's praise for u.s. position re lebanese crisis. (rpt arabic 271500) (frenchmag 271930)

①

es

81 report on exchange of greetings msgs btwn ussr supsov presidium and egyptian president mohammed hosni mubarak, re egypt's natl day. (tasse 271702) (brief: home 0104)

ussr

Egypt Govt  
Says on  
NATL Day

3

82 tass political news analyst robert serebrennikov on problem of ensuring peace and security in mediterranean now in focus of attention of world public, scorning impost designs of mediterranean

mediterranean for purely military - strategic interests. (500 text sent: tasse 1826 tassr 1325; 3 min: frenchinter 2000)

①

83 prof bondarevskiy, sixth and last in series "the cpsu and iran," devoted to soviet-iranian relations between 1920 and 1922.

(12 min, sent: persian 1700)

iran

①

84 igor sheftunov "u.s. blackmailing iran. (rpt persian 2715000) (persian 17000)

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les

85 anon quoting director of isfahan steel ill on mill's increased output lastyear. (rpt persian 271700) (persian 1800)

①

86 report on series of articles published in comhuriyet by turkish diplomat sehim gunver who was posted to moscow in 1962, gunver is criticized for dissatisfaction he expresses. (6 min: turkish 1830)

-13-

87 anon on letter published in cyprus press by economist nikos vassiliou stressing that british war bases on island undermine cyprus govt's efforts to implement a nonaligned policy and to preserve friendly relations with neighborly countries.

(4 min, sent: greekcy 1730)

(1) afghanistan

88 vladimir fadeyev [redacted] on visit to nimruz STAT province in southwest afghanistan by group of soviet journalists together with sultan ali keshtmand, mbr pdpa cc politburo during which discussions took place between delegation and elders of village of zaranj. (3 min, sent: mayak 0630 home 0811 orbita 0811) (2)

89 vladimir fadeyev [redacted] giving account of address STAT by afghan premier on countrys determination to improve life inside country and readiness to solve issues around afghanistan, mentioning that land would be irrigated and would be done to turn it into a socialist orchard like in turkmenia. (3 min: enginter 1410)

90 yuriy soltan, third in series on afghan trip. (rpt enginter 211300) (5 min: jap-271200) (1) 28 JUL 1983

91 anon on bands of dra insurgents who are carrying out subversive activities under u.s. guidance. (rpt persian 241800) (persian 180000) (1)

-14- us

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1d291335

afghan  
czech  
afghan  
sit  
afghan  
fran  
frag war  
Pakistan  
afghan  
PRC USSR  
Japan

92 recorded remarks by afghan poet who was mbr of afghan delegation to prague peace conf during its stopover in moscow on way home, delegation mbr remarks about afghanistan's antiwar efforts.

(8 min: dari 1500)

93 summary haqiqat-e enqelab-e article on situation of afghans living in iran maintaining immigrants who have arrived are actually victims of former regimes in afghanistan and that reports from iran indicate that iranian officials give afghans identity cards allowing them to work in iran and to choose from three alternatives, one, to participate in iran-iraq war, second to fight regime's opponents in iran, and third to join counterrev bands and fight against their compatriots, pointing out satanic nature of such deception by iranian officials is also characterized by handing out of identity cards to leaders of counterrev bands who are forming so-called islamic cmtees on borders of iran and pakistan for export of revolution, stressing that enemies of april rev will not be able to achieve their goals through deception. (4 min: persian 1700)

94 recorded remarks by mbr of afghan sports delegation who discusses soviet-afghan sports relations. (5 min: dari 1500)

28 JUL 1983

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95 summary anon new times exposing chinese press distortions of afghan events. (enginter 212000) (6 min: hind 1130)

96 program for chi soldiers: (sinanov) former mil adviser to prc, on how ussr helped to strengthen pla units, hopes for renewed coop for socialist cause (3.5 min, sent); anon on 45th anniv of smashing jap militarists who invaded soviet territory in 1938 (2.5 min). (6 min, overall: mand 1600)

S.S

ASIA  
US  
PAKISTAN  
afghan

97 (kalin) on reason why southwest asia grows tense, refutes  
china's charge of soviet troops in area being to blame, notes u.s.  
pakistan armed invasion of afghanistan in 1978 justifies soviet  
army's stay in dra. (5.5 min: mand 1600)

① US/ S-S

asia/far east

ASIA  
0700  
moscow news, krasnaya zvezda and za rubezhom. (6 min: enginter 07C)

98 resume of soviet press on soviet peace policies in asia,  
citing moskovskiy komsokolets, pravda, komsoolskaya pravda,  
moscow news, krasnaya zvezda and za rubezhom. (6 min: enginter 07C)

① 99 captain (nikolay sikachov) of magazine military review, in  
series, on how usa acquired diego garcia as its milit base. rpt  
indo 251330 (4 min: beng 1500)

US 2

① 100 (blatov): "who is hampering relaxation of tension in  
se asia," on certain asian country's hostile policy toward indochina  
which is an obstacle to peace in area. (7.5 min, sent: mand  
0700) ①

ASIA  
Indochina  
Japan  
101 tass political news analyst askold biryukov on lecture  
given by japanese foreign minister shintaro abe on future of japan  
diplomacy. (500 text sent: tasse 1803)

Japan  
102 (aleksey andreyev) on 38th anniv of atom bomb disaster on  
hioshima, nagasaki. (7 min, sent: jap 271000) 28 JUL 1983

—16—

Japan  
103 viktor rodionov on japan's milit expansion, rejecting  
japan's claim expansion cause by soviet milit threat, maintaining  
ussr is not threatening japan and is not doing anything that would  
beyond absolutely necessary measures to guarantee its security and  
are not targeted on japan. (5 min: enginter 1430)

take 7 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated

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1d291340

asian communist

104 yuriy kuznetsov on treaty concluded in phnom penh  
btwn kampuchea and vietnam on principle of settling border  
problems and on agreement on frontier btwn two states  
stressing it is difficult to overestimate significance  
of these documents as three countries of indochina  
inherited from french colonial rule not only econ and cultural  
backwardness but also complicated border problems which used to  
cause great difficulties in their relations.

(4 min: enginter 1430)

(i) 105 izvestiya on construction of soviet-aided radio station  
in laos, stmt by (cherchenko) on assembly of work on antenna  
there. (4 min: viet 1300)

(1) 106 iensov on armenia chapter of ussr-viet f'ship society,  
pegged to 25th founding anniv of ussr-viet f'ship society,  
praising republic for supporting vietnam, citing le van  
phoa's ltr telling of gratitude to armenians. (8 min:  
viet 1000)

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28 JUL 1983

107 anon on visit to moscow construction college, mbr of  
ussr-viet f'ship society describes photo exhibition on study,  
life of viet students at college quoting stmts on training viet  
cadres, viet students expressing their gratitude. (5.5 min:  
viet 1300)

(1)

108 intvw with viet amb to cema, nguyen xuan trang, pegged to fifth anniv of vietnam's mbrship to cema, noting how

Viet 5<sup>th</sup> ANNIV  
S cema  
mbrshp  
108 intvw with viet amb to cema, nguyen xuan trang, pegged to fifth anniv of vietnam's mbrship to cema, noting how  
socialist community. (4-3 min: enginter 1300 frenchinter  
1600 italian 1700 greek 1800 bulgarian 1530 polish 1400  
czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1600 1900 korean 1330 viet 1000 camb  
1330 lao 1300 indo 1330 1500 bur 1430; anon: mand 1600)

(17)

109 summary anon pravda on u.s.-use of chemical weapons in  
vietnam, with deleterious results for its inhabitants.

US chemical  
weap (enginter 0700)

us

east europe

110 (trofelimova) on agri coop among cema countries.

(3.5 min: mand 0700)

18

111 yakov malykin reviews socioecon achievements of cema  
countries during first half of year. (rpt bulgarian 271530)

(korean 0930 viet 1000 1300; anon: hungarian 271630)

(4)

112 "our observer" on anniv of 1st congress of albanian-soviet friendship society in tiran, in july 1945, citing from delegates' speeches at time to effect that "the hearts of all albanians are eternally grateful to ppls of ussr for their assistance"; stressing work of numerous soviet specialists in helping albania to recover from wartime ravages, cultural relations btwn two countries. talk does not mention current state of relations btwn two countries or reiterate desire to normalize these relations. (3 min: albanian 1430)

(1)

113 "voices of friendship," program for gdr listeners.

(rpt german 221500) (19 min: german 1500)

-18- 28 JUL 1983

GOR  
114 boris melnichenko [redacted] reviewing gdr econ. STAT  
industrial, agri and other achievements in first half of current  
year. (rpt enginter 271300) (spancuba 0100 german 0900 swahili  
271730)

(3)

Hungary  
115 hungarian topics in soviet press: pravda on hungarian-soviet coop in vehicle industry; soviet literary days at lenin metallurgical works; trud on young esperantists' congress in debrecen. (hungarian 271900)

military

116 feature on how communists led the soviet ppi in wwii including recollections by veterans. (8 min: engna 2200)

USSR  
117 further in series "communists": describes role of cpsu in struggle against german fascists in great fatherland war. (20 min: hungarian 1630)

USSR  
118 radio travel club: 2d part of reportage, on kursk, Kursk visit to battlefield and veterans' reminiscences of battle. battle (frenchinter 1600)

take 8 of 8 -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 28 jul 83

1d2s1430

space

-19- 28 JUL 1983

USSR  
119 life in ussr: incl report on use of satellites to locate survivors of ship-wrecks and air crashes. (hungarian 271900)

USSR  
120 scie-engineering: incl boris belitskiy reply to canadian listener who is interested in soviet attitude to spacecraft of space shuttle type and asks will ussr be developing such craft. belitskiy refers to progress made by soyuz craft and its role in maintaining permanent manned research facility in orbit; u.s. listener is given information on the effect of moon's gravity on earth. (engna 2200)

68

life in ussr

USSR 60<sup>th</sup> ANNIV 121 pravda editorial 29 jul devoted to 80th anniv 2d rsdwp  
of 2nd congress. (2 min: orbita 2200)  
RSWD  
copy 122 report on supreme soviet presidium decree on boris bugayev,  
minister of civil aviation of ussr being awarded hammer and sickle

Supsov on recognition of his services to soviet state and in  
conjunction with his 60th birthdate

USSR award or (120 text: tasse 1414)  
Bugayev  
Birthday

123 land and people: inclintvw with boris petrovich parshin,  
dpty chief of main directorate for grain crops of ussr ministry of  
agri, giving account of situation pertaining to growing and  
harvesting of grain crops this year. (orbita 2040) 28 JUL 1983

- 20 -

124 vladimir pozner on segment andropov's address to cpsu cc  
independence of enterprises in a number of industries and at same  
time to increase their responsibility for result of their work.

USSR Andropov  
address to CPSU  
cc  
enterprise (16) 1900 nor 1330 mand 1600; anon: persian 1500 1700  
portuguese 2000 finnish 1530 turkish 1400 polish 1400 serbo 1600  
1900 nor 1330 mand 1600; anon: persian 1500 1700

125 aleksandr petrov on decisions of party govt to expand

USSR  
cpsi <sup>decision</sup> independence of enterprises in a number of industries and at same time to increase their responsibility for result of their work. (enginter 1300 1600 2000 frenchinter 1600 german 1500 italian 1700 portuguese 2000 finnish 1530 turkish 1400 polish 1400 serbo 1600 1900 kor 1330 mand 1600; anon: persian 1500 1700)

(16)

126 aleksandr motylyov, candidate of econ sci, on recent measures adopted by cpsu cc and ussr govt pertaining to econ planning, responsibilities of enterprises, econ management, and so forth.

(8 min: albanian 1430 czech/slovak 1500 kor 1130; anon: polish 1300)

(4)

127 time, events, people: incl georgiy rudenko, head of reports section of ussr gosplan, reviewing reasoning behind recent party/govt decision on improving econ relations btwn agri and other branches of econ. (5 min: 0811 orbita 0811)

USSR

128 anon on right to work in ussr in line with soviet constitution. (3 min: finnish 1530)

(1)

129 feature in response to listeners letters around world about cpsu, its aims, membership, why there is no need for any other parties, what is required from party activist and member, denying privileges for party mbrs, outlining relations btwn cpsu and other civic organizations and limits of cpsu operations, its social program and foreign policy. (15-13 min: finnish 1530 italian 1900 arabic 1530)

(3)

130 mosaic: incl account of size, composition, structure and working of cpsu and profile of andropov in connection with his election as sec-gen of cc. (spanish 272130)

(1)

-21-

131 prof yermolayev, second in series, on 80th anniv second

USSR  
80th  
anniv  
of 2nd  
RSDLP  
conf

congress of rsdwp. (czech/slovak 261500) (hungarian 271630)

132 historian (yermolayev), in series on lenin's theories about importance of ideological propaganda included in documents adopted by second congress of rsdwp. (7-5 min: romanian 1600 bulgarian 1530)

(2)

133 prof permolayev "cpsu--party of all ppl," tracing some of  
party's history, outlining its main principles. (rpt czech/slovak  
211500) (czech/slovak 1500 slovene 1830)

(2)

134 anon marking anniv second rsdlp congress, in series, on how  
party guided building of a socialist society in 20's and 30's.

80th  
ANNIV  
OF 2nd  
RSIDL  
Cong  
(engna 272300)

135 anon on 2nd congress of rsdwp in 1903 and further  
development of cpsu. '(11 min: german 1600)

136 items, pegged to 80th anniv second congress of rsdwp,  
discussing significance of this congress in context of workers  
struggle against tsarists. (4-3 min: french/int 2000 enguk 1900)

137 (ivan pankov) on press conf in moscow during which  
socialist democracy in soviet society and 1918 and 1977 constitutions  
were discussed. (6 min: persian 1800)

138 "beyond the horizon"; on law to be implemented soon on  
rights and responsibilities of working groups in ussr.

(4 min: amharic 271530)

-22-

139 anon on cpsu's role in ussr and how nationalities problem  
was solved on basis of lenin's directives. (5 min: 28 JUL 1983  
persian 1800)

(1)

USSR  
UK  
West

140 anon on judicial system and fighting crime in ussr,  
noting backbone of system in ussr is peoples court, citing  
intvw with british lawyer john (bernstein), who was doing research  
on peoples courts, says this is an institution that is not

very advanced in west and originated with rev, maintaining  
it de-criminalizes process of dealing with offender,  
commenting on greater safety in soviet streets as compared to  
west. (7.5 min: enguk 1900)

(1)

141 misc internal ussr items: (107) global 4 sov 12 democ

USSR

8 eur 16 northam 5 latam 17 mideast 7 afr 9 asc 14 asnc 15

(107)

unproc: enginter 2100

-23-

poorest: greek 1500

28 JUL 1983

poor: greek 1800

part missed: portuguese 272000 serbo 1900

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